COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY (UNDER SEMESTER SYSTEM IN UNIVERSITY TEACHING DEPARTMENT AND AFFILETED COLLEGES OF PT. RAVISHANKAR SHUKLA UNIVERSITY, RAIPUR (C.G.) ACADEMIC SESSION (2018-19)

M.A. Examination in Sociology shall be conducted in four semesters, each having 500 hundred marks, totaling to 2000 marks. The detailed Course Structure Semester wise is mentioned below.

Sl.	Paper	Title	Mar	ks		
No.	No.					
A. FI	RST SEMESTER: Paper	Subject	I	Т	Total	CC
N.	Тарст	Subject	1	1	Total	cc
0.						
1	Paper-I/CC1	Classical Sociological Tradition	20	80	100	
2	Paper-II/CC2	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	20	80	100	
3	Paper-III/CC3	Social Change in India	20	80	100	
4	Paper-IV/CC4	Rural Sociology	20	80	100	
5	Paper-V/P 1	Practical-I			100	
B. SE	COND SEMESTER(effective from Jan 2018)				
6.	Paper-VI/CC5	Classical Sociological Thinkers	20	80	100	04
7.	Paper-VII/CC6	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	20	80	100	04
8.	Paper-VIII/CC7	Sociology of Development	20	80	100	04
9.	Paper-IX/CC8	Indian Rural Society	20	80	100	04
10.	Paper-X/P2	Practical-II			100	04
C. THIRD SEMESTER (effective from Jun 2018)						
11.	Paper-XI/CC9	Classical Sociological Theories	20	80	100	04
12.	Paper-XII/CC10	Social Movements in India	20	80	100	04
13.	Paper-XIII/CC11	Perspectives of Study to Indian Society	20	80	100	04
14.	Paper-XIV/CC12	Industry and Society in India	20	80	100	04
15	Paper-XV/CC13	Criminology	20	80	100	04
		(effective from Jan 2019)				
16	Paper-XVI/CC14	Modern Sociological Theories	20	80	100	04
17	Paper-XVII/CC15	Comparative Sociology	20	80	100	04
18	Paper-XVIII/CC16	Contemporary Issues in Industry	20	80	100	04
19	Paper-XIX/CC17	Criminology: Correctional 20 80 100 administration		100	04	
20	Paper-XX/P3	Project Report	-	-	100	04

FIRST SEMESTER

Paper No. I/CC1 Marks-80

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

Unit-I: Historical Background of The Emergence of Sociology

- a. Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- b. Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
- c. Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
- d. Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

Unit-II: Auguste Comte

- a. Social Statics and Dynamics
- b. Law of Three Stages
- c. Hierarchy of Sciences
- d. Positivism

Unit-III: Emile Durkheim

- a. Social Facts
- b. Division of Labour, Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- c. Religion
- d. Theory of Suicide

Unit-IV: Vilfredo Pareto

- a. Logical and Non-Logical Action
- b. Residues and Derivations
- c. Theory of Social Change
- d. Contributions to Methodology

Unit-V:Herbert Spencer

- a. Social Darwinism
- b. Evolution
- c. Organic Analogy
- d. Militant and Industrial Societies

References:

1.	Abraham, F and Morgan,	Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
	J.H. 1985	Macmillan, New Delhi.
2.	Adams, B.N. and Sydie,	Sociological Theory
	R.A. 2002	Vistaar Publications, New Delhi
3.	Aron, R.	Main Currents in Sociological Thought

1965 Vol. I and Vol.II Penguin, New Delhi.

4. Coser, L.A. Masters of Sociological Thought 2001 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur

Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan 5. Rex, John

1973 Paul, London

The Structure of Sociological Theory 6. Turner, J.H. 2001

Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.

Zeitlin, I.M. Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall, London.
 Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory. Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.

Paper-II/CC2 Marks-80

PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research

- a. Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge
- b. Positivism and It's Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
- c. Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

Unit-II: Social Research and Scientific Method

- a. Concept and Importance of Social Research.
- **b.** Types of Social Research
- **c.** Concept and Characteristics of Scientific method.
- d. Social Phenomeno of Scientific method

Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It

- a. Research Design: Steps and Processes of It's Formulation
- b. Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental
- c. Role of concepts and Hypotheses
- d. Problems of Objectivity

Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research

- a. Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
- b. Case study, Content Analysis
- c. Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
- d. Encounters and Experiences in Field work

Unit-V: Issues in Social Research

- a. Inter disciplinary Research
- b. Issues in Qualitative Research
- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.

References:

Bailey, K.D. Methodology of Social Research
 1979 Macmillan, Free Press- London

 Barnes, J.A. Who should known what? Social Science, Privacy
 1979 and Ethics, Penguin, London.

 Beteille, A Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of
 Madan, T.N. field work, Vikas, new Delhi

4.	Bose, P.K.	Research methodology,
	1995	ICSSR, New Delhi.
5.	Bryman, A	Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin
	1988	Hyman, London.
6.	Madge, J	The Origins of Scientific sociology
	1970	Tavistock, London
7.	Mukherjee, P.N.	Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and
	2000	perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna
		Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
8.	Mukherjee, R.K.	What will it be?
	1979	Explorations in Inductive Sociology
		Allied, Bombay.
9.		Systemic Sociology
	1993	Sage, New Delhi.
10.	Popper, K	The Logic of Scientific Discovery
	1999	Routledge and Kegan Paul London
11.	Punch, K	Introduction to Social Research
	1986	Sage, New Delhi
12.	Sjoberg, G and	Methodology of Social research
	Roger, N., 1997	Rawat, Jaipur
13.	Srinivas, M.N. and	Field worker and the Field
	Shah, A.M., 1979	Oxford, New Delhi.
14.	Weber, M	The Methodology of Social Sciences
	1974	Free Press, Chicago
15.	Young, P.V.	Scientific Social Surveys and Research
	1977	Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

Paper No. III/CC3

Marks-80

SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work

- a. Concept, Meaning, Definition, Characteristic of social Change.
- b. Forms of Social change- Evolution, Progress, Development, Transformation, Revolution
- c. Linear Theory of Social Change- August Comte, Herbert Spencer, Morgan
- d. Cyclic Theory of Social Change-Vilifred Pareto, P. Sorokin

Unit-II: Factors of Social change

- a. Techno-Economic
- b. Socio-Psychological
- c. Cultural and Religious
- **d.** Media

Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India

a. Sanskritization-Concept, Characteristics and means of Social Change.

- b. Secularization -Concept, Characteristics and importance
- c. Gandhian-Swalamban, Sarvodaya, Trustiship and importance
- d. Globalization- Concept, Characteristic and a process of Social change

Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India

- a. Tribal Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Tribal Economy, base of Tribal Economy and recent changes in Tribal Economy
- b. Rural Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Rural Community, base of Rural Economy and recent changes in Rural Economy
- c. Changes in Socio Cultural Spheres
- d. Land Alienation- Concept and Cause of Land Alienation, Land Alienation in Rural and Tribal Area.

Unit-V:-Changes in Urban and Industrial India

- a. Migration Concept, Characteristics and types of Migration, In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- b. Slums Concept, Characteristics of Slums , causes of development of Slums in Urban and Industrial India.
- c. Crime Concept, Characteristics of Crime and causes of development of criminal Activities in Urban and Industrial India.
- d. Welfare- Concept, Characteristics of Welfare Programme, Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

Itt	ciciicos.	
1.	Beteille, A. 2003	The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, New Delhi.
2.	Desai, AR	Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
3.	2001 Jhingan, M.L.	The economics of Development and Planning.
	2003	Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
4.	Kanungo, S. 2002	Making Information Technology Work, Sage, new Delhi
5.	Mathur, H.M. (ed)	Development, Displacement and Resettlement:
	1994	focus on Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi.
6.	Preston, P. 2001	Reshaping communications, Technology
		Information and Social Change. Sage, New Delhi.
7.	Ramachandran, P.S.	Traditional Ecological Knowledge for managing
	et al (ed) 2002	Bio-sphere reserves in south and central Asia.
	,	Oxford, New Delhi.
8	Reid, Suctitus 1976	Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
9.	Schuurman, F.J.	Globalization and Development, Vistaar, new
	1999	Delhi.
10.	Parekh, B	Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An analysis
	1999	of Gandhi's Political Discourse Sage, New Delhi.
11.	Sharma, K.L.	Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes.
	1997	Sage, New Delhi.
12.	Shiva, V. and Bedi,	Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage,

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Paper No. IV/CC 4

Marks-80

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jamani Approach
- d. Sub- Altern Approach

Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types: After Independence
- b. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- c. Agrarian Social Structure

Unit-III: Planned Change

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73rd Amendment
- d. Five Year's Plans in India

Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture

Unit-V:Welfare measures and consequent Changes

- a. Self-help Group(SHG)
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA

_		
1.	Basu, K. (ed)	Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
	2000	
2.	Berberglu, B. (ed)	Class, State and Development in India sage, New
	1992	Delhi.
3.	Beteille, A.	Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New

	1974	Delhi.
4.		Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New
	1974	Delhi.
5.	Breman, J.	Patronage and Exploitation oxford, New Delhi.
	1974	
6.	Desai, A.R. (ed) 1977	Rural sociology in India popular, Mumbai.
7.		Rural society in transition Popular, Mumbai.
	(ed) 1977	
8.	Gough, K and Sharma, H.P.(Ed) 1973	Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia, Monthly Reviewed Press, New York.
9.	Guha, r (ed) 1999	Subaltern Studies Oxford, New Delhi.
10.	Joshi, P.C. (ed) 1976	Land Reforms in India Allied, New Delhi.
11.	Long, N.	An Introduction to the sociology of Rural
	1982	development, Tavistock, London.
12.	Mencher, J.P. (ed)	Social Anthropology of peasantry
	1983	Somaiya Publications New Delhi
13.	Patnaik, U.	Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: the Mode
	1990	of production debate in India.
14.	Shanin, T. (ed)	Peasants and Peasant Societies,
	1971	Penguin, London.
15.	Thorner, D.	The Agrarian prospects in India University press,
4.0	1956	New Delhi.
16.	10/2	Land and labour in India,
	1962	Asia publications, Mumbai.

Paper No. V/P1 PRACTICAL-I

Marks-100

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools Interview Guide and case study

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

SECOND SEMESTER

Paper No. -VI/CC 5 Marks-80

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Unit-I: Karl Marx

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Class and Class Struggle
- c. Alienation.
- d. Surplus Value and Exploitation.

Unit-II:Thurstein Veblen

- a. Theory of Leisure class
- b. Concepts of Social Change
- c. Comparison of Marx and Veblen's theories.

Unit-III: Max Weber

- a. Theory of Social Action
- b. Concepts of Status, Class and power
- c. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development
- d. Ideal Type

Unit-IV Talcott Parsons

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System
- d. Mechanisms of social Control.

Unit-V: Robert K. Merton

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social structure and Anomie
- c. Paradigms of Functionalism
- d. . Bureaucracy

References:

1.	Abraham,	F	and	Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
	Morgan, J.H.			Macmillan, New Delhi.
	1985			

Aron, R. Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I
 1965 and II
 Penguin, London.

3. Adams, B.N. and Sociological theory Vistaar, New Delhi. Sydie, R.A. 2001

4. Collins, R. Theoretical Sociology 1997 Rawat, Jaipur

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6. Giddens, A. Capitalism and Modern Social Theory: An 1977 Analysis of Writings of Marx., Durkeheim and Weber Cambridge University press. London.

7. Rex, J. Discovering Sociology

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11.	Turner, J.H.		The Structure of Sociological Theory
	2001		Rawat, jaipur
12.	Zeitlin, I.M.		Ideology and the Development of Sociology
	1981		Prentice Hall, London.
13.			Rethinking Sociology
	1996		Rawat, Jaipur.

Paper No.-VII/CC6

Marks-80

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Sampling

- a. Rational
- b. Types
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data:Editing ,Classification,Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurstein, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research

- a. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion-Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square Test
- d. Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

Unit-V:Qualitative and Quantitative research method

- a. Triangulation; mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- b. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- c. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- d. Ethical issues in social research.

References:

1. Bailey, K.D. Methodology of social Research Macmillan, Free Press.

2. Bryman, Allan1988 Quality and Quantity in Social ResearchUnwin,

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Mukharjee, Sage Publication, New Delhi.

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Bhandarkar, P.L. Himalaya Publication House, Bombay, 9. Young, P.V. Scientific Social Surveys and Research.

Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi. 1977

Paper No. -VIII/CC7

Marks-80

SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Unit-I: Perspectives on Development

- a. Concept and Defining development
- b. Element of Development
- c. Path and Agency of Development: Capitalist, Mixed Economy, Gandhian
- d. Theories; Modernization, Marxist, Dependency.

Unit-II: Changing Concept of Human Development

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural, environmental and economic.
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

Unit-III: Indian Experience of Development

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio-Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

Unit-IV: Consequences of Development

- a. Development and Displacement- concept, causes and consequences of Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities: health, Education, Per capita Income
- c. Ecological Degradation: concept, causes and consequences of Degradation

d. Development and Migration: concept, causes and consequences of Migration.

Unit-V:Issues in development in Contemporary India. a. Social Exclusion

20. Saha, G et al (ed)

- **b.Gender Discrimination**
- c. Privatization and un favourable Service condition. d. Sustainability and development

References

Ref	erences:	
1.	Alavi, H. and Shanin,	Introduction to the study of Developing
	T., 1982	societies
		Macmillan, London
2.	Amin, Samir-1979	Unequal Development, New Delhi
3.	Apter, D.C.	Rethinking development
	1987	Sage, New Delhi
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	1992	New Delhi
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		in Development, Sage, New Delhi.
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	1996	
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		Approach, Bombay, popular Prakashan.
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	1996	Opportunity Oxford, New Delhi
10.	Encyclopaedia of Social	Sciences (Relevant Portions), Macmillan
11.	Frank, A	Reorient
	2002	Vistaar, New Delhi
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	1991	WorldSage, New Delhi
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	1971	Vikas, New Delhi
16.	Pieterse, N.J.	Development Theory: Deconstruction/
	2001	Reconstruction, Sage, New Delhi
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		Blackwell.
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	2003	Sage, New Delhi
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	2000	Oxford, New Delhi

Development and Deprivation in Gujarat

2002 Sage, New Delhi 21. Schuurman, F.J. Globalisation and Development 2003 Vistaar, New Delhi 22. Singharoy, D (ed) Social Development and Empowerment of 2001 Marginalised Groups Sage, New Delhi. 23. Sings, C.C. The Underdevelopment of Development And Denemark, R.A. Sage, New Delhi. 24. Sharma ,S.L1986 Development: socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat Publications. Perspective on Sustainable Development in 25 -----1994

South Asia, KualaLumpur, ADIPA

Paper No. IX/CC8

Marks-80

INDIAN RURAL SOCIETY

Unit-I: Tribal Society as Agrarian Society

- a. Tribe Concept and Characteristic
- b. Tribe class
- c. Changing problems of Tribal Land

Unit-II: Social Issues

- a. Migration
- b. Land Alienation
- c. Loss of Livelihood

Unit-III: Contemporary Issues

- a. Health
- b. Education
- c. Changing status of Rural Women
- d. Inequality

Unit-IV: Peasant Movement

- a. Causes
- b. Types
- c. Tebhaga
- d. Telengana

Unit-V: Naxlite movement in Contemporary India.

- a. Origin and affected area
- b. Causes
- c. Present status; Governments measures and peoples response.

References:

1. Beteille, A. Inequality and Social Change

1986 Oxford, New Delhi.

2. Bardhan, p. Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political

Economy in India.

3. Desai, A.R. Rural Society in Transition

1979 Popular, Mumbai

4.	<u> </u>	Peasant Struggle in India Oxford, New Delhi
5.	(ed)	Rural Sociology in India
	2003	Popular, Mumbai
6.	Dreze, J and Sen A.	India: Development and Participation, Oxford
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	Narayanan, S.	Oxford, New Delhi.
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	2002	Manohar, New Delhi
11.	Patel, M.L.	Changing land Problems of Tribal India, Progress
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12	Prakash Singh 2007	The Naxalite Movement in India, Rupa
		Publication
13.	Rao, M.S.A. (ed) 1978	Social Movements In India, Manohar, New Delhi.
14.	Schuurman, F.J. 2003	Globalization and Development Vistaar, New Delhi.
15.	Singhroy, D et al	Social development and the empowerment of
	2001	mariginalised groups, Sage New Delhi.
16.	Thorner, A.	Daniel Thorner, Memorial Lecturers,
	2002	Manohar, New Delhi.
17.	Vidyarthi, L.P. and	Tribal Culture in India, Concept Publishing
	Rai, B.K.	Company, New Delhi.
	1977	

Paper No. X/P2 PRACTICAL-II

Marks-100

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools

Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest
50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and
External Examiner.

COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY ACADEMIC SESSION (2018- 19) THIRD SEMESTER

Paper No. XI/CC9 Marks-80

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Positivism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of positivism
- b. Contributions of Comte
- c. Contributions of Durkheim
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Functionalism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of functionalism
- b. Contributions of Parsons
- c. Contribution of Merton
- d. Criticism

Unit-III: Conflict theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Conflict theory
- **B** Contributions of Karl Marx
- c Contribution of Dahrendorf
- d Randell Collins

Unit-IV: Structuralism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Structuralism
- b Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- c Contribution of Levistrauss
- d Criticism

Unit-V:Exchange Theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Exchange Theory
- b. Contribution of Peter Blau
- c. Contribution of George Homans.
- **d.** Criticism

1.	Abraham, M.F.	Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction
	2001	Oxford, New Delhi.
2.	Alexander, J.C.	Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since
	1987	World War- II Columbia University press- New
		York.
3.	Coser, L.A.2001	Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4.	Collins, R.1997	Sociological theory Rawat, jaipur
5.	Craib, I1992	Modern Social Theory: From parsons to
		Habermas, Harvester, London.
6.	Giddens, A.	Central Problems in Social theory, Action,
	1983	Structure and contradiction in social analysis.
		Mac Millan, London.
7.	, 1996	Capitalisation and modern social theory
		Cambridge University Press. London.
8.	Godelier, M.	Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London.

Sturrock, J (ed) Structuralism and since: from Levistrancess to 1979 Derrida Oxford, London.
 Turner, B.S.1999 Classical sociology sage, New Delhi
 Turner, J.H.2001 The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur.

Paper No.XII/CC10

Marks-80

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

Unit-I: Nature and Types

- a. Characteristics
- b. Types
- c. Reasons
- d. Power Structure and Social Movements

Unit -II:Basis of Social Movement

- a. Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- b. Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- c. Political institution and social movement.
- d. Role of media in social movement.

Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Marxian and Post-Marxian
- b. Structural-Functional
- c. Postmodernist
- d.Post-Structuralist

Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements

- a. Labour and Trade Union
- b. Tribal
- c. Peasant
- d. Nationalist

Unit-V: New Social Movements

- a. Dalit
- b. Women
- c. Ethnic
- d. Environmental
- e. student movements.

- Banks, J.A., 1972; The Sociology of Social Movements (London: Macmillan)
- Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
- 3. Danagare, D.N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press.

- 4. Gore, M.S., 1993; The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
- 5. Oomen, T.K., 1990: Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements (Delhi: Sage).

Paper No.XIII/CC11

Marks-80

PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY

Unit-I: Indological / Textual

- a. G.S. Ghurye;- Origin, Theory and Characteristics of caste, caste and Race.
- b. Louis Dumont:- Homohierarchius in caste system in India
- c. Criticism of Ghurye and Dumont.

Unit-II: Structural Functionlism

- a. M.N.Srinivas:- Dominant Caste, Sanskritization, Secularization and Social Change.
- b. S.C.Dube:-Social Change and Modernization
- c. Criticism of M.N. Srinivas and S.C.Dube

Unit-III: Marxism

aD.P.Mukharjee:- Approach to study Indian Economy and Society b.A.R. Desai:- Approach to study rural society and Economy in India. cCriticism of D.P.Mukherjee and A.R.Desai

Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective

- a. B.R. Ambedkar :- Characteristics of Caste, Demerits of Caste, Annihilation of Caste
- b. David Hardiman:- Characteristics of Indian Society, Subaltern Approach to study Indian Society.
- c. Comparision between Ambedkar and Hardiman's Subaltern Approach

Unit-V: Civilizational Approach

- a. N.K.Bose
- b. Surjeet Sinha

Hardiman, D

c. Criticism of N.K. Bose and Surjeet Sinha

References:

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Paper No.XIV/CC12

Marks-80

INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

Unit-II: Industrial Organizations

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations: Structure and Functions
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities

Unit-III: Impact of Industrialization on:

- a. Family
- b. Stratification
- c. Habitat and Settlement
- d. Environmental

Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change

1.	Agrawal R.D.	Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A
	1972	Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2.	Aziz Abdul	Labour problems of developing economy Ashis
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3.	Gilbert S.J.	Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-

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Paper No.XV/CC13

Marks-80

CRIMINOLOGY

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

- a. Legal, and Sociological concept of Crime
- b. Crime Causes prevention and Control
- c. Theories on Crime Causation; Sociological and Geographical

Unit-II:Type of Criminals and Crime

- a. Juvenile delinquency
- b. Women and Crime
- c. White collar crime

Unit-III: Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals;

- a. Corruption: Types, Causes, and Consequences.
- b Cyber Crime: Causes, Prevention and Control
- c Crime Against Women: Causes, Prevention and Control

Unit-IV: Theories of Punishment

- a. Retributive, Deterrent: Theories and Criticism
- b. Reformative Theory: Probation and Parole
- c. Open Prison- Its Success and Failure

Unit-V: Terrorism

- a. Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics
- b. Terrorism in India
- c. Social and Legal Measures for Its Prevention and Control

References:

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FOURTH SEMESTER

Paper No. XVI/CC14

Marks-80

MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Symbolic Interectionism
- b. Contributions of G.H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H.Blumer
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Phenomenology

a. Concept and Characteristics of Phenomenology

bContributions of Alfred Schutz

cContributions of Peter Berger

dCriticism

Unit- III:Ethnomethodology

a Concept and Characteristics of Ethnomethodology

b.Contribution of Harold Garfinkel

c Contribution of Irving Goffman

dCriticism

Unit-IV: Critical Theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Critical Theory
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas

d. Criticism

Unit-V: Post Modernism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Post Modernism
- b. Contributions of Michel Foucault
- c. Contributions of Jacques Derrida
- d. Criticism

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Paper No. XVII/CC15

Marks-80

COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West

- a. Emergence of Sociology in West
- b. Eurocentric base of western Sociological Tradition
- c. Americanization of Sociology
- d. National Tradition in Sociology

Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology

- a. Modernity and Development:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- b. Diversity and multi Culturalism:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- c. Enviornment:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- d. Globalization; Concept, Characteristics and issues

Unit-III: Theoretical Concern,s in Comparative sociology

- a. Problems of theoring in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evalution

Unit IV: Current Debates

- a. Contextitualization-Iravati Karve
- b. Indianization-G.S.Ghurye, K.M.Kapadia
- c. Use of Native Categories- M.N.Srinivas , A.Beteille
- d. Criticism and present status

Unit-V: Debate on "For Sociology of India"

- a. Sociology of India-D.P.Mukherjee, R.K.Mukherjee
- b .Sociology in India-School of Sociology in Bombay, Lucknow and Delhi
- c. Sociology For India- Louis Dumont, Pocock, Yogendra Singh and Indra Deva
- d. Criticism and present status

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Paper No.XVIII/CC16

Marks-80

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDUSTRY

Unit-I: Industrial Relation

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Worker's Participation in Management

Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

Unit-III: Industry and Society

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification

- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

Unit-IV: Industrilization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globlization

- a. FDI and Third World
- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. Status of Industries in Third World Countries

Unit-V: Contemporary Issues

- a. Industrialization and Women Labour
- b. Industrialization and Child Labour
- c. Industrialization and Environment
- d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

1.	Agrawal R.D.	Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A
	1972	Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2.	Aziz Abdul	Labour problems of developing economy Ashis
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CRIMINOLOGY: CORRECTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATION

Unit-I:Roots of Correction to prevent Crime

- a. Socialization
- b. Family values: Truth, Obedience, honesty, integrity, morality, ethics.
- c. Role of education

Unit-II: Correction and It's Forms

- a. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- b. Correctional Programmes in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India
- c. After Care and Rehabilitation Programme.

Unit-III: Problem of Correctional Administration

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- b. Prison Offences
- c. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration

Unit-IV: Victimological Perspective

- a. Victrim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.

Unit-V: Community Policing

- a. Concept and Objectives
- b. Types
- c. Significance

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Paper No.-XX/P3

Marks-100

PROJECT REPORT

On Rural and Urban Problems

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.